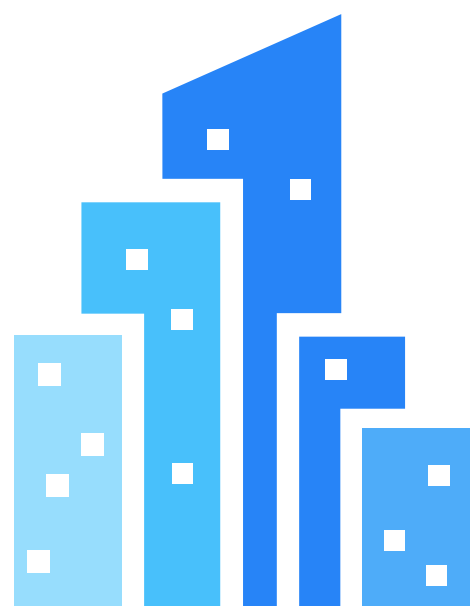




YangiUylar